FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**NOTES ON THE RISE OF INDUSTRY, CORPORATE GROWTH, AND THE EMERGENCE OF UNIONS**

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| **Title Frame** |  |
| **Frame 2.** *List several factors that favored corporate growth in the United States of America during the 19th Century***.** | **1.**  **2.**  **3.**  **4.**  **5.** |
| **Frame 3.** *What does it mean that corporations are “amoral” organizations? Are all corporations “amoral?”* |  |
| **Frame 4.** *Why do some people view corporations in a hostile manner? What harm can they do?* |  |
| **Frame 5.** *Who were the authors of the Communist Manifesto, and why did they oppose capitalism?* |  |
| **Frame 6.** *Why did Abraham Lincoln believe corporations were a threat to American liberty in the long run?* |  |
| **Frame 7.** *How did corporations like Andrew Carnegie’s US Steel Corporation help to build America?* |  |
| **Frame 8.** *Who is James Pierpont Morgan?* |  |
| **Frame 9.** *How did railroads stimulate economic growth in the United States of America?* |  |
| **Frame 10.** *Explain the negative influence of monopolies on free market capitalism.* |  |
| **Frame 11.** *What industry did John D. Rockefeller prosper in throughout the 19th Century and into the 20th?* | **OIL INDUSTRY LEADER:** |
| **Frame 12.** *Who was the leader of the steel industry in the United States?* | **STEEL INDUSTRY LEADER:** |
| **Frame 13. *Who was the leader of the railroad industry who consolidated most of the railroad tracks east of the Mississippi River?*** | **RAILROAD INDUSTRY LEADER:** |
| **Frame 14.** *Explain why trusts have a negative impact on a capitalist economy and know how they are different from monopolies.* |  |
| **Frame 15.** *In what ways were working conditions dangerous during the 19th Century?* |  |
| **Frame 16.** *How were women involved in the workforce during the 19th Century? What types of jobs did they do?* |  |
| **Frame 17.** *What were Lowell Mills?* |  |
| **Frame 18.** *What hazards of the job did women in the tobacco industry face?* |  |
| **Frame 19.** *What occupational hazards did women in the garment industry face?* |  |
| **Frame 20.** *How did advocates like Florence Kelley and Horace Mann propose to end the problem with child labor in America?* |  |
| **Frame 21.** *What unique hazards did boys working in the coals mines face on a daily basis?* |  |
| **Frame 22.** *What unique hazards did children face working in textile mills?* |  |
| **Frame 23.** *What unique hazards did steelworkers face at their jobs?* |  |
| **Frame 26.** *What particular hazards existed in meatpacking plants? What were the compensation packages available for those who were injured on the job?* |  |
| **SECTION II. LABOR INCIDENTS OF THE LATE 19th and EARLY 20TH CENTURY** |  |
| **Frame 28.** *Who was the leader of the Knights of Labor and what were their membership rules?* |  |
| **Frame 29. *What was the major goal of the Knight of Labor? How did the explosion during the Haymarket Square Riot ruin the reputation of the organization?*** |  |
| **Frame 30.** *Who was the leader of the American Federation of Labor?* |  |
| **Frame 31.** *What were four (4) major goals of the American Federation of Labor under Samuel Gompers?* |  |
| **Frame 32.** *For what reason did steelworkers go on strike against Andrew Carnegie’s Homestead Plant in 1892? Describe the outcome of the strike for the workers?* |  |
| **Frame 33.** *Who was “Mother Jones?” What causes did she advocate for?* |  |
| **Frame 34.** *Describe the causes of the Triangle Shirtwaist Fire? How did the tragedy influence laws related to worker safety and fire codes?* |  |
| **Frame 35.** *Who was the leader of the American Railway Union who ran for President as a member of the Socialist Party?* |  |
| **Frame 36.** *Why did the Pullman Strike begin in 1894? How did Eugene V. Debs turn the strike from an isolated contest of wills between George Pullman and his employees to a national economic crisis? How did President Grover Cleveland intervene to end the crisis? Which side won?* | **Reason the Pullman Strike began:**  **How did Debs change the nature of the strike?**  **How did Cleveland respond to the crisis?**  **Who won?** |
| **Frame 37.** *Who were the “Wobblies?” What did these men and women believe in?* |  |
| **Frame 38.** *What were the goals of the “Wobblies?”* |  |
| **Frame 39.** *Who was Joe Hill? What method did he use to engage in economic and social protest? How did he die?* |  |
| **Frame 40.** *Who was “Big Bill” Haywood? What method of protest did he advocate for? What radical organization did he support?* |  |
| **Frame 41.** *Explain how each of the acts and organizations below helped to improve working conditions for American laborers.* |  |
| **Unions:** |  |
| **The Sherman Anti-Trust Act:** |  |
| **President Theodore Roosevelt and “Trustbuster” Presidents William Howard Taft and Woodrow Wilson** |  |
| **The Clayton Anti-Trust Act:** |  |